Overlapping Behavioral Characteristics & Related Mental Health Diagnoses in Children

Overlapping Characteristics & Mental Health Diagnoses	FASD	ADD/ ADHD	Sensory Int. Dys.	Autism	Bi-Polar	RAD	Depres- sion	ODD	Trauma	Poverty
P. T. Francisco	Organic	Organic	Organic	Organic	Mood	Mood	Mood	Mood	Environ	Environ
Easily distracted by extraneous stimuli	Х	Х	Χ							
Developmental Dysmaturity	Х			X						
Feel Different from other people	Х				X					
Often does not follow through on instructions	Х	Χ					Х	Х	X	Х
Often interrupts/intrudes	Х	Х	Χ	Х	Х		X			X
Often engages in activities without considering possible consequences	Х	Х	Х	X	X					Х
Often has difficulty organizing tasks & activities	Х	Χ		Х	Х		Х			X
Difficulty with transitions	Х		X	Х	X					
No impulse controls, acts hyperactive	Х	Х	Χ		Х	X				
Sleep Disturbance	Х				X		X		X	
Indiscriminately affectionate with strangers	Х		X		X	X	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \			
Lack of eye contact	X		X	X	,	X	X			
Not cuddly	X			X		X	X			
Lying about the obvious	. X			^	X		Χ			
No impulse controls, acts hyperactive	Χ -					X				
Learning lags: "Won't learn, some can't learn"			X		Х	X			Х	
	Х		X			X			Х	Χ
Incessant chatter, or abnormal speech patterns	Х		X	Х	X	X				
Increased startle response	Х		X						Х	
Emotionally volatile, often exhibit wide mood swings	Х	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Х	X	Х	Х	
Depression develops, often in teen years	Х	Х				X			X	
Problems with social interactions	Х			Х	Х		X			
Defect in speech and language, delays	Х			Х						
Over/under-responsive to stimuli	Х	X	X	Х	,					
Perseveration, inflexibility	Х			X	Х					
Escalation in response to stress	X		X	X	X		X			
Poor problem solving	X		^						X	
Difficulty seeing cause & effect				Х	Х		Х			
	Х			Х						
Exceptional abilities in one area	Х			Х						
Guess at what "normal" is	Х			Х						
Lie when it would be easy to tell the truth	X				Х	X				
Difficulty initiating, following through	Х	Х			X		Х			
Difficulty with relationships	Х		Х	Х	X	X	X			
Manage time poorly/lack of comprehension of time	Х	X		,	X		X			X
Information processing difficulties speech/language: receptive vs. expressive	Х			Х						
Often loses temper	Х		Χ		Х		X	Χ	Χ	
Often argues with adults	X				X		A	X	^	
Often actively defies or refuses to comply	X				X			X		
Often blames others for his or her mistakes	X	X			X		Х			
Is often touchy or easily annoyed by others	X	^						X		
					Χ		Х	Χ		
Is often angry and resentful	X						Χ	Χ		